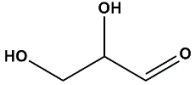
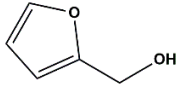
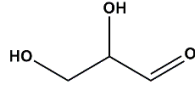

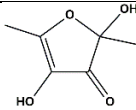
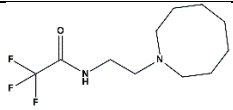
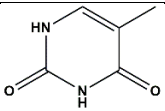
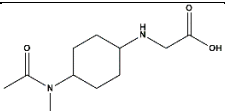
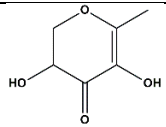
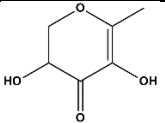
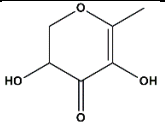
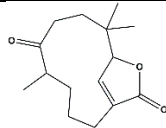
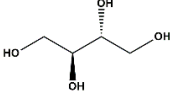
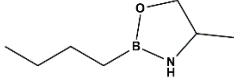
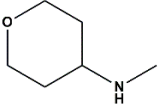
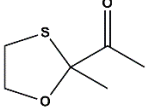

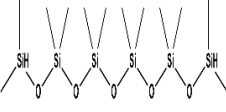
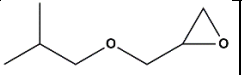
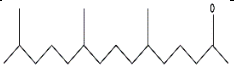
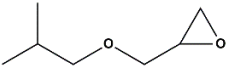
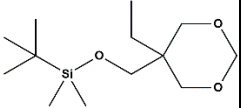

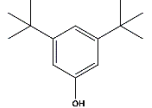
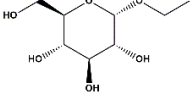

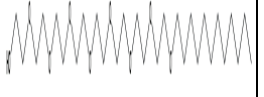





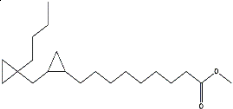

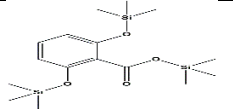



**Supplementary Table 1.** Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometric (GC-MS) profile of *M. lutea* active extracts.

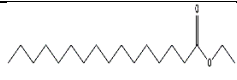







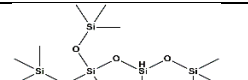
| Ethanol Stembark |                                     |        |   | Methanol Leaf |   |        |   | Methanol Stembark |   |        |   |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|---|--------|---|-------------------|---|--------|---|
| Ret. Time        | Compound (molecular weight)         | % Area | Structure   | Ret. Time     | Compound (molecular weight)                                 | % Area | Structure   | Ret. Time         | Compound (molecular weight)                                       | % Area | Structure   |
| 4.458            | Glyceraldehyde (90.08 g/mol)        | 1.29   |  | 4.025         | 2-Furanmethanol (98.10 g/mol)                               | 0.24   |  | 4.508             | Glyceraldehyde (90.08 g/mol)                                      | 2.08   |  |
| 4.792            | 2-methyl Cyclopentane (98.14 g/mol) | 0.30   |  | 4.58          | 2,4-Dihydroxy-2,5-dimethyl-3(2H)-furan-3-one (144.12 g/mol) | 0.99   |  | 6.217             | Acetamide, 2,2,2-trifluoro-N-[2-(hexahydro-1(2H)-azocinyl)ethyl]- | 1.07   |  |

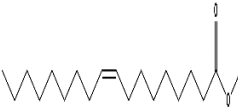

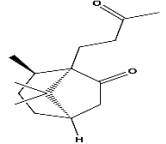
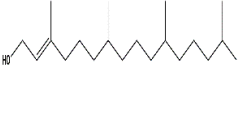
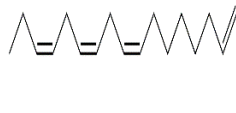


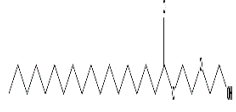
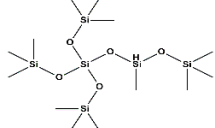
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|-------------------------|--|----------|--|-------------------------|---|----------|--|-------------------------|--|----------|--|
|                         |  |          |  |                         |   |          |  |                         | (252.28<br>g/mol)  |          |  |
| <b>6.11</b><br><b>7</b> | Thymine<br>(126.11<br>g/mol)   | 1.0<br>7 |   | <b>5.75</b><br><b>8</b> | [4-(Acetyl-<br>methyl-<br>amino)-<br>cyclohexyla<br>mino]-acetic<br>acid<br>(228.29<br>g/mol) | 1.4<br>0 |   | <b>6.37</b><br><b>5</b> | 4H-Pyran-4-<br>one, 2,3-<br>dihydro-3,5-<br>dihydroxy-6-<br>methyl-<br>(144.12<br>g/mol) | 5.3<br>6 |   |
| <b>6.28</b><br><b>0</b> | 4H-Pyran-4-<br>one, 2,3-<br>dihydro-3,5-<br>dihydroxy-6-<br>methyl-<br>(144.12<br>g/mol) | 3.7<br>1 |  | <b>5.95</b><br><b>0</b> | 4H-Pyran-4-<br>one, 2,3-<br>dihydro-3,5-<br>dihydroxy-6-<br>methyl-<br>(144.12<br>g/mol)      | 9.0<br>7 |  | <b>7.79</b><br><b>2</b> | 2,2,6-<br>trimethyl-12-<br>oxabicyclo[8.<br>2.1]tridec-<br>10(13)-ene-<br>5,11-dione     | 1.2<br>0 |  |

|                         |   |          |   |                          |   |          |   |                         |   |          |   |
|-------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------|---|----------|---|-------------------------|---|----------|---|
| <b>6.74</b><br><b>6</b> | Erythritol<br>(122.12<br>g/mol)   | 2.6<br>1 |    | <b>10.5</b><br><b>91</b> | 2-butyl-4-<br>methyl-<br>1,3,2-<br>Oxazaborolid<br>ine<br>(141.02<br>g/mol) | 0.1<br>5 |    | <b>8.06</b><br><b>7</b> | N-<br>Methyltetrahy<br>dro-2H-pyran-<br>4-amine, TMS<br>(115.17<br>g/mol)                 | 1.3<br>2 |    |
| <b>7.40</b><br><b>0</b> | Ketone,<br>methyl 2-<br>methyl-1,3-<br>oxothiolan-2-<br>yl<br>(146.21<br>g/mol) | 0.1<br>4 |    | <b>11.9</b><br><b>87</b> | 3-Eicosyne<br>(278.5 g/mol)   | 1.7<br>9 |    | <b>8.22</b><br><b>8</b> | Hexasiloxane,<br>1,1,3,3,5,5,7,7<br>,9,9,11,11-<br>dodecamethyl<br>-<br>(428.92<br>g/mol) | 0.8<br>2 |    |
| <b>8.65</b><br><b>6</b> | 2-<br>(Isobutoxymet<br>hyl)oxirane  | 7.4<br>6 |  | <b>12.1</b><br><b>08</b> | 2-<br>Pentadecano   | 0.4<br>4 |  | <b>8.83</b><br><b>1</b> | 2-<br>(Isobutoxymet<br>hyl)oxirane  | 7.7<br>3 |  |

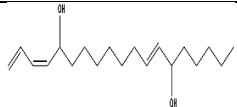
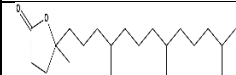
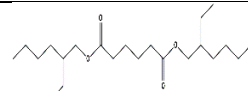
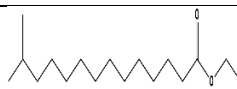
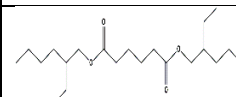
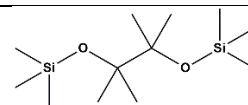
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|---------------|--|-------|---|---------------|--|------|---|--------------|---|------|---|
|               | (130.18 g/mol)   |       |   |               | ne, 6,10,14-trimethyl- (268.5 g/mol)                 |      |   |              | (130.18 g/mol)                                      |      |   |
| <b>10.208</b> | 5-Ethyl-1,3-dioxane-5-methanol, tert-butyl dimethyl silyl ether (274.47 g/mol) | 0.65  |  | <b>12.235</b> | 3,7,11,15-Tetramethyl-2-hexadecen-1-ol               | 0.25 |  | <b>8.950</b> | Phenol, 3,5-bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)- (206.32 g/mol)  | 2.52 |  |
| <b>10.426</b> | Ethyl alpha-D-glucopyranoside (208.21 g/mol)                                   | 19.35 |  | <b>12.426</b> | 3,7,11,15-Tetramethyl-2-hexadecen-1-ol (296.5 g/mol) | 0.24 |  | <b>9.067</b> | Octaethylene glycol monododecyl ether (538.8 g/mol) | 0.68 |  |

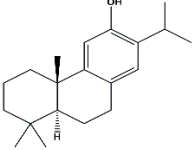
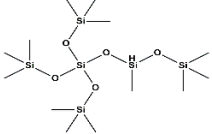
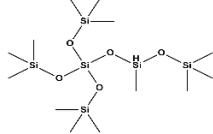
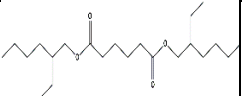
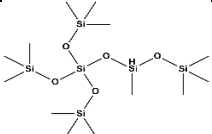

|               |  |      |  |               |   |      |  |               |  |       |  |
|---------------|--|------|--|---------------|---|------|--|---------------|--|-------|--|
| <b>12.933</b> | Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester<br>(270.5 g/mol)   | 0.31 |   | <b>12.923</b> | Hexadecanoic acid, methyl ester<br>(270.5 g/mol)          | 0.73 |   | <b>13.754</b> | Pentadecanoic acid<br>(242.40 g/mol)                         | 11.67 |   |
| <b>13.365</b> | Cyclopropane nonanoic acid, 2-[(butylcyclopropyl)methyl]-, methyl ester<br>(322.5 g/mol) | 0.33 |   | <b>13.433</b> | Pentadecanoic acid<br>(242.40 g/mol)                      | 9.17 |   | <b>14.208</b> | 2,6-Dihydroxybenzoic acid, 3TMS derivative<br>(370.66 g/mol) | 0.71  |   |
| <b>13.500</b> | Pentadecanoic acid<br>(242.40 g/mol)   | 3.96 |  | <b>14.490</b> | Methyl 10-trans, 12-cis-octadecadienoate<br>(294.5 g/mol) | 0.38 |  | <b>14.653</b> | 9-Octadecenoic acid(Z)-, methyl ester<br>(296.49 g/mol)      | 0.99  |  |

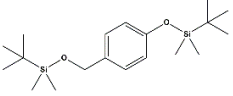

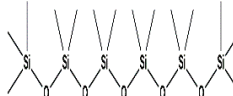
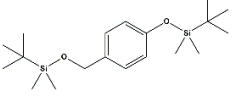
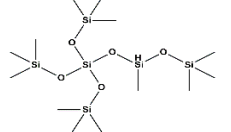
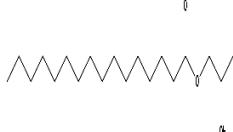
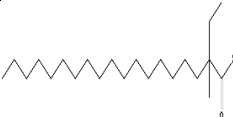

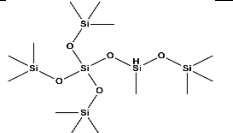
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|--------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------|---|----------|---|
| <b>13.5</b><br><b>61</b> | Hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester<br>(285.5 g/mol) | 9.6<br>6 |  | <b>14.5</b><br><b>49</b> | 9,12,15-Octadecatrienoic acid, methyl ester<br>(292.5 g/mol)    | 1.3<br>4 |  | <b>14.8</b><br><b>70</b> | Methyl stearate<br>(298.5 g/mol)                                  | 1.1<br>8 |  |
| <b>13.8</b><br><b>92</b> | Avocadyne, 2Ac derivative<br>(284.4 g/mol)      | 1.1<br>3 |  | <b>14.6</b><br><b>28</b> | Phytol<br>(296.5 g/mol)   | 13.92    |  | <b>15.3</b><br><b>81</b> | 6-Octadecenoic acid, (Z)-<br>(282.5 g/mol)                        | 5.8<br>4 |  |
| <b>14.4</b><br><b>83</b> | Ethyl methylhexadecanoate<br>(298.5 g/mol)      | 14.09    |  | <b>14.9</b><br><b>75</b> | 2-Hexadecen-1-ol, 3,7,11,15-tetramethylacetate<br>(338.6 g/mol) | 0.1<br>0 |  | <b>15.4</b><br><b>50</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-Heptamethyl-3,3-bis(trimethylsilyloxy)tetrasiloxane | 5.5<br>0 |  |

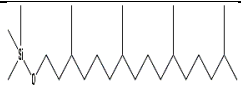




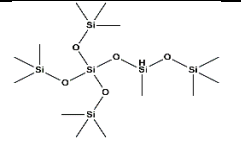
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|---------------|---|------|---|---------------|---|------|---|---------------|--------------------------------|------|---|
|               |   |      |   |               |   |      |   |               | (443.96 g/mol)                 |      |   |
| <b>14.570</b> | 9-Octadecenoic acid (Z)-, methyl ester (296.49 g/mol) | 0.34 |    | <b>15.092</b> | Ethanol, 2-(9-Octadecenyl oxy)-(Z)- (312.5 g/mol)   | 3.60 |    | <b>15.558</b> | Cyperadione (236.35 g/mol)     | 2.40 |    |
| <b>14.670</b> | Phytol (296.5 g/mol)                                  | 0.93 |    | <b>15.171</b> | 1,8,11,14-Heptadecatetraene, (Z,Z,Z)- (232.4 g/mol) | 7.80 |    | <b>15.650</b> | Eicosyl acetate (340.6 g/mol)  | 4.45 |    |
| <b>14.793</b> | Methyl stearate (298.5 g/mol)                         | 0.23 |  | <b>15.300</b> | Octadecanoic acid, 2-(2-                            | 9.36 |  | <b>16.642</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-Heptamethyl-3,3- | 0.77 |  |

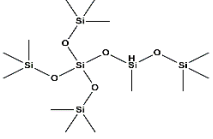

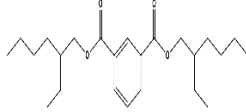
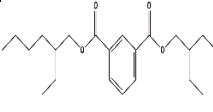
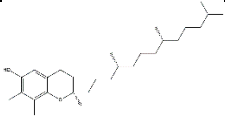




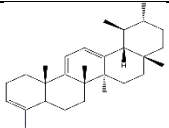
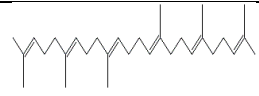
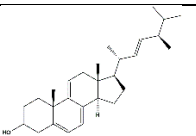
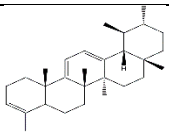
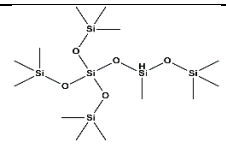
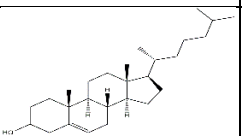
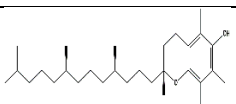
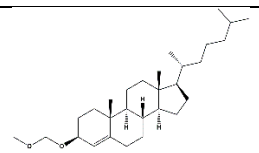
|               |   |       |  |               |   |      |  |               |   |      |  |
|---------------|---|-------|--|---------------|---|------|--|---------------|---|------|--|
|               |   |       |  |               | hydroxyethoxy)ethyl ester<br>(372.58 g/mol)                 |      |  |               | bis(trimethylsiloxy)tetrasiloxane<br>(443.96 g/mol)                     |      |  |
| <b>15.160</b> | E,E,Z-1,3,12-Nonadecatriene-5, 14-diol<br>(294.5 g/mol) | 18.83 |   | <b>16.792</b> | 4,8,12,16-Tetramethylheptadecan-4-olide<br>(324.5 g/mol)    | 0.28 |   | <b>17.157</b> | Hexanedioic acid, bis(2-ethylhexyl) ester<br>(370.57 g/mol)             | 6.90 |   |
| <b>15.386</b> | Ethylmethyltetradecanoate<br>(270.5 g/mol)              | 13.09 |  | <b>17.079</b> | Hexanedioic acid, bis(2-ethylhexyl) ester<br>(370.57 g/mol) | 0.39 |  | <b>17.310</b> | 2,2,4,4,5,5,7,7-Octamethyl-3,6-dioxo-2,7-disilaoctane<br>(262.54 g/mol) | 0.71 |  |

|                          |   |          |   |                          |  |          |   |                          |  |          |   |
|--------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------|--|----------|---|--------------------------|--|----------|---|
| <b>16.7</b><br><b>24</b> | Ferruginol<br>(286.5 g/mol)   | 0.4<br>6 |  | <b>17.6</b><br><b>77</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-<br>Heptamethyl<br>-3,3-<br>bis(trimethyl<br>siloxy)<br>tetrasiloxane<br>(443.96<br>g/mol) | 0.1<br>1 |  | <b>17.7</b><br><b>20</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-<br>Heptamethyl-<br>3,3-<br>bis(trimethylsi<br>loxy)<br>tetrasiloxane<br>(443.96<br>g/mol) | 1.0<br>4 |  |
| <b>17.1</b><br><b>11</b> | Hexanedioic<br>acid, bis(2-<br>ethylexyl)<br>ester<br>(370.57<br>g/mol) | 1.1<br>7 |  | <b>18.7</b><br><b>12</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-<br>Heptamethyl<br>-3,3-<br>bis(trimethyl<br>siloxy)<br>tetrasiloxane<br>(443.96<br>g/mol) | 0.2<br>7 |  | <b>17.9</b><br><b>79</b> | Eicosane<br>(282.5 g/mol)  | 1.3<br>0 |  |

|               |  |      |   |               |  |      |   |               |   |      |   |
|---------------|--|------|---|---------------|--|------|---|---------------|---|------|---|
| <b>17.300</b> | 4-Hydroxybenzyl alcohol, 2TBDMS derivative (352.7 g/mol) | 0.33 |    | <b>19.488</b> | Hexatriacontane (507.00 g/mol)   | 0.18 |    | <b>18.409</b> | Hexasiloxane, tetradecamethyl- (458.99 g/mol)                   | 1.11 |    |
| <b>18.387</b> | 4-Hydroxybenzyl alcohol, 2TBDMS derivative (352.7 g/mol) | 0.28 |    | <b>19.700</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-Heptamethyl-3,3-bis(trimethylsiloxy)tetrasiloxane (443.96 g/mol) | 0.11 |    | <b>18.542</b> | Glycerol 1-palmitate (330.5 g/mol)                              | 0.95 |    |
| <b>18.542</b> | Butyric acid, 2-methyl-, heptadecyl                      | 0.20 |  | <b>20.205</b> | Tetratetracontane (619.2 g/mol)  | 0.15 |  | <b>18.754</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-Heptamethyl-3,3-bis(trimethylsiloxy)tetrasiloxane | 2.02 |  |

|               |  |      |   |               |                                  |       |   |               |   |      |   |
|---------------|--|------|---|---------------|----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|---|------|---|
|               | (200.32 g/mol)                                 |      |   |               |                                  |       |   |               | bis(trimethylsiloxy)tetrasiloxane<br>(443.96 g/mol)                               |      |   |
| <b>18.758</b> | Dihydrophytol, TMS derivative<br>(370.7 g/mol) | 0.31 |  | <b>20.319</b> | Squalene<br>(410.7 g/mol)        | 10.52 |  | <b>19.534</b> | Hexatriacontane<br>(507.0 g/mol)  | 0.90 |  |
| <b>19.514</b> | Tetratetracontane<br>(619.2 g/mol)             | 0.16 |  | <b>20.914</b> | Hexatriacontane<br>(507.0 g/mol) | 0.40  |  | <b>19.721</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-Heptamethyl-3,3-bis(trimethylsiloxy)tetrasiloxane<br>(443.96 g/mol) | 1.81 |  |

|                          |  |          |   |                          |   |          |   |                          |  |          |   |
|--------------------------|--|----------|---|--------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------|--|----------|---|
| <b>19.7</b><br><b>17</b> | <b>1,1,1,5,7,7,7,-</b><br><b>Heptamethyl</b><br><b>-3,3-</b><br><b>bis(trimethyl</b><br><b>siloxyl)tetrasil</b><br><b>oxane</b><br>(443.96<br>g/mol) | 0.2<br>4 |  | <b>21.0</b><br><b>92</b> | 1,6,10,14,18,<br>22-<br>Tetracosahex<br>aen-3-ol<br>(342.6 g/mol) | 0.1<br>7 |  | <b>19.9</b><br><b>33</b> | 1,3-<br>Benzenedicar<br>boxylic acid,<br>bis(2-<br>ethylhexyl)<br>ester<br>(390.6 g/mol) | 5.8<br>9 |  |
| <b>19.9</b><br><b>24</b> | 1,3-<br>Benzenedicar<br>boxylic acid,<br>bis(2-<br>ethylhexyl)<br>ester<br>(390.6 g/mol)   | 0.5<br>6 |  | <b>22.0</b><br><b>58</b> | $\gamma$ -<br>Tocopherol<br>(416.7 g/mol)                         | 0.2<br>2 |  | <b>20.2</b><br><b>48</b> | Hexatriaconta<br>ne<br>(507.0 g/mol)   | 0.8<br>8 |  |

|                          |   |          |   |                          |   |           |   |                          |  |          |   |
|--------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------|---|-----------|---|--------------------------|--|----------|---|
| <b>20.3</b><br><b>45</b> | Squalene<br>(410.7 g/mol)   | 0.2<br>0 |    | <b>22.1</b><br><b>42</b> | 24-Norursa-<br>3,9(11),12-<br>triene<br>(392.7 g/mol) | 2.8<br>3  |    | <b>20.3</b><br><b>62</b> | Squalene<br>(410.7 g/mol)  | 0.8<br>5 |    |
| <b>21.5</b><br><b>07</b> | Ergosta-<br>5,7,9(11),22-<br>tetraen-3-ol,<br>(3 $\beta$ ,22E)<br>(394.63<br>g/mol) | 0.2<br>8 |    | <b>22.3</b><br><b>76</b> | 24-Norursa-<br>3,9(11),12-<br>triene<br>(392.7 g/mol) | 0.7<br>1  |    | <b>20.6</b><br><b>44</b> | 1,1,1,5,7,7,7-<br>Heptamethyl-<br>3,3-<br>bis(trimethylsi<br>loxy)tetrasilox<br>ane<br>(443.96<br>g/mol) | 0.7<br>0 |    |
| <b>22.7</b><br><b>38</b> | Cholesterol<br>(386.7 g/mol)  | 2.0<br>4 |  | <b>22.6</b><br><b>62</b> | Vitamin E<br>(430.71<br>g/mol)                        | 11.<br>89 |  | <b>22.7</b><br><b>60</b> | Cholest-4-<br>ene, 3.beta-<br>(methoxymeth<br>oxy)-<br>(384.6 g/mol)                                     | 2.1<br>1 |  |

|                          |   |              |  |                          |  |              |  |                          |                                   |               |  |
|--------------------------|---|--------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>23.6</b><br><b>96</b> | Ergost-5-en-3-<br>ol, (3β)<br><br>(400.7 g/mol) | 0.4<br><br>5 |  | <b>23.0</b><br><b>36</b> | (2E,4S,7E)-<br>4-Isopropyl-<br>1,7-<br>dimethylcycl<br>odeca-2,7-<br>dienol<br><br>(222.37<br>g/mol) | 0.8<br><br>1 |  | <b>23.7</b><br><b>00</b> | Campesterol<br><br>(400.7 g/mol)  | 0.9<br><br>7  |  |
| <b>23.9</b><br><b>36</b> | Stigmasterol<br><br>(412.7 g/mol)               | 2.0<br><br>9 |  | <b>23.0</b><br><b>36</b> | Stigmasterol<br><br>(412.7 g/mol<br>)  | 0.6<br><br>8 |  | <b>23.9</b><br><b>53</b> | Stigmasterol<br><br>(412.7 g/mol) | 2.8<br><br>2  |  |
| <b>24.5</b><br><b>90</b> | γ-Sitosterol<br><br>(414.7 g/mol)               | 6.5<br><br>3 |  | <b>24.5</b><br><b>17</b> | γ-Sitosterol<br><br>(414.7 g/mol<br>)  | 9.3<br><br>1 |  | <b>24.6</b><br><b>08</b> | γ-sitosterol<br><br>(414.7 g/mol) | 12.<br><br>75 |  |